
$$\hat{q}_{n,t}(x) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \exp(-\|\frac{x-X_{i,t}}{h_n}\|^2/2) \cdot \hat{Y}_{i,t}}{\sum_{j=1}^n \exp(-\|\frac{x-X_{j,t}}{h_n}\|^2/2)} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \exp(-\frac{\|x-X_{i,t}\|^2}{2h_n^2}) \cdot \hat{Y}_{i,t}}{\sum_{j=1}^n \exp(-\frac{\|x-X_{j,t}\|^2}{2h_n^2})}$$

$$h = \min\left(\frac{1}{n - n_1} \sum_{i=n_1+1}^n |m_{n_1,p}(X_i) - Y_i|^2\right) \quad (3.1)$$